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**IMPAK PEMBANGUNAN KEPADA MASYARAKAT
SETEMPAT DI KAWASAN PELANCONGAN DI UTARA
SEMENANJUNG MALAYSIA**

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SETEMPAT DI KAWASAN PELANCONGAN DI UTARA
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**Tesis ini dikemukakan ke Ghazali Shafie Graduate School of Government
bagi memenuhi syarat Penganugerahan Ijazah Doktor Falsafah
Universiti Utara Malaysia**

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ABSTRAK

Perkembangan dasar luar Malaysia di zaman pentadbiran Abdullah Ahmad Badawi mulai tahun 2003 hingga 2009 adalah merupakan kesinambungan dan lanjutan daripada dasar luar Perdana Menteri Malaysia sebelumnya. Kajian ini telah mengkaji isu utama iaitu apakah faktor idiosinkrasi, falsafah politik dan prinsip Islam Hadhari di zaman pentadbiran Abdullah Ahmad Badawi dan bagaimana pelaksanaan output diplomasi akomodasi mempengaruhi dasar luar di zaman pentadbiran beliau. Objektif kajian ini telah menumpukan kepada faktor idiosinkrasi, falsafah politik dan Islam Hadhari di zaman pentadbiran Abdullah Ahmad Badawi serta bagaimana diplomasi akomodasi itu wujud. Selain itu, kajian ini mengkaji pendekatan diplomasi akomodasi yang telah membawa impak kepada dasar luar Malaysia di zaman Abdullah Ahmad Badawi. Data primer kajian ini telah diperolehi melalui kaedah temubual elit yang dilakukan terhadap sebelas orang responden manakala data sekunder pula diperolehi melalui penyelidikan perpustakaan dan dokumentasi data. Dapatan kajian ini mendapati bahawa falsafah politik Abdullah yang merangkumi tiga elemen iaitu partisipasi, akomodasi dan konsensus telah memberikan impak kepada pelaksanaan dasar domestik pada zaman pentadbirannya. Pengukuhan hubungan bilateral Malaysia dengan negara-negara serantau seperti Indonesia, Thailand dan Singapura disamping peningkatan hubungan bilateral dengan negara kuasa besar seperti Amerika Syarikat dan China adalah merupakan refleksi kepada pendekatan diplomasi akomodasi dalam dasar luar di zaman beliau. Meskipun pentadbiran Abdullah Ahmad Badawi dikritik hebat kerana dianggap tidak dinamik dan tidak memberikan kesan kepada perkembangan dasar luar Malaysia, pendekatan diplomasi akomodasi oleh Abdullah Ahmad Badawi tetap memberikan kesan kepada hubungan Malaysia yang dijalinkan dengan negara luar.

Kata Kunci: Diplomasi Akomodasi, Dasar Luar, Islam Hadhari, Falsafah Politik Abdullah, Malaysia

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ABSTRACT

The development of Malaysia's foreign policy during the administration of Abdullah Ahmad Badawi from 2003 to 2009 is generally a continuation and extension of the foreign policy of the previous Prime Ministers of Malaysia. However, Abdullah Ahmad Badawi stamped his own mark on the course of Malaysian Foreign Policy through his philosophy of accommodative diplomacy and Islam Hadhari. The thesis therefore examines how the factors of idiosyncrasy, his political philosophy and his principle influenced and changed the pattern and nature of Malaysian Foreign Policy in his time. The objective of this study is to examine the idiosyncrasy factors, political philosophy and the implementation of Islam Hadhari under the era of Abdullah Ahmad Badawi and how the accommodative diplomacy impacted on the output of Malaysia foreign policy during his time. Primary data was obtained through interviews conducted on eleven elite respondents and secondary data was obtained through library research and all documented data. This study has shown that Abdullah's political philosophy including his open style, consultative and participative reflect the new environment of politics. The strengthening of Malaysia's bilateral relations with regional countries such as Indonesia, Thailand and Singapore and improving bilateral relations with major powers such as the United States and China is a reflection on the approach of accommodative diplomacy of his foreign policy. Although the administration of Abdullah Ahmad Badawi were criticized because it was considered not dynamic and does not affect the development of Malaysia's foreign policy, the approach of accommodative diplomacy by Abdullah still have an impact on Malaysia's established relationships with foreign countries.

Keywords: Accommodative Diplomacy, Foreign Policy, Islam Hadhari, Abdullah Political Philosophy, Malaysia.

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ISI KANDUNGAN

KEBENARAN MENGGUNA	i
ABSTRAK	ii
ABSTRACT	iii
PENGHARGAAN	iv
ISI KANDUNGAN	v
SENARAI JADUAL	vi
SENARAI RAJAH	vii
SENARAI AKTA / STATUT (untuk pelajar undang-undang)	vii
SENARAI SINGKATAN	viii
SENARAI LAMPIRAN	vix

BAB SATU: PENGENALAN

1.1	Pendahuluan	1
1.2	Latar Belakang Kajian	2
1.3	Penyataan Masalah	3
1.4	Persoalan Kajian	4
1.5	Objektif Kajian	5
1.6	Definisi Operasi	6
1.6.1	Ilmu	7
1.6.2	Budi	8
1.6.3	Bakti	9
1.7	Rumusan	10

BAB 2 : SOROTAN KARYA/ULASAN KARYA

2.1	Pengenalan	12
2.2	Gaya Kepimpinan	13
2.2.1	Gaya autokratik, demokratik	14
2.2.1.1	Gaya Kepimpinan X dan Y McGregor	15
2.2.1.2	Gaya Kepimpinan Dua Faktor (Kajian Ohio)	16
2.3	Rumusan	17

BAB 6: PERBINCANGAN DAN RUMUSAN

6.1 Pengenalan 97

6.2 Perbincangan 98

6.3 Rumusan 99

RUJUKAN 100

LAMPIRAN 101

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SENARAI JADUAL

Jadual 1.1	Jumlah peserta	26
Jadual 5.2	Peratusan peserta	150

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SENARAI RAJAH

<i>Rajah 1.1</i>	Carta pai jumlah peserta	26
<i>Rajah 5.2</i>	Carta bar peratusan peserta	150

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SENARAI STATUT / AKTA

1. Akta Buruh 1955	26
2. Akta Syarikat Carta bar peratusan peserta	45
3. Akta Perdagangan Elektronik 2006	50
4. Akta Kewangan 2006	96

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SENARAI SINGKATAN

AHG

Awang Had Saleh Graduate School

GSGSG

Ghazali Shafie Graduate School of Government

UUM

Universiti Utara Malaysia

Mengikut
Susunan
Abjad

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SENARAI LAMPIRAN

Appendik A	Gambar peserta	26
Appendik B	Senarai nama peserta	150

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BAB SATU

PENDAHULUAN

1.1 Pengenalan

Dunia teknologi kian dilihat semakin rancak dalam arus pembangunan di semua aspek

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mendorong kerajaan untuk terus melangkah jauh ke hadapan bagi merealisasikan impian kerajaan untuk menjadi sebuah kerajaan yang mengaplikasikan teknologi sebagai medium utama dalam pengurusan dan pembangunan kerajaan. Rasionalis pelbagai skim subsidi serta peruntukan tertentu terutamanya dalam bidang teknologi maklumat dan komunikasi (ICT) khususnya yang telah diumumkan dalam Bajet 2015 negara oleh Perdana Menteri, Yang Amat Berhormat Datuk Seri Najib Tun Razak dilihat dapat mempercepatkan pertumbuhan ekonomi dan juga peluang pekerjaan yang banyak kepada rakyat. Disamping itu, beliau juga berkata melalui peruntukan yang disuntik ini juga membolehkan kerajaan terus menanam semangat dan berazam untuk menjadikan Malaysia sebagai sebuah negara moden dan berinovatif dalam dalam platform ketiga teknologi yang menjurus kepada teknologi pengkomputeran awam, mobility, sosial dan revolusi pengumpulan data kompleks (Big Data). Ini secara langsung dan tidak langsung dapat memberi impak yang positif khususnya dalam sektor ICT negara. (Utusan Malaysia, 28 Oktober 2014).

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1.2 Penerimaan dan Penggunaan Rakyat terhadap Sistem Kerajaan Elektronik PBT (Tajuk melebihi satu baris)

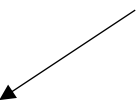
Dunia teknologi kian dilihat semakin rancak dalam arus pembangunan

CONTOH JADUAL

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Table 4.1

Fit Measures (Italic)



Measures	Research value	Recommended values
Chi-Square (x2)	348.9	p>0.05 indicates an acceptable fit
p-value	0.074	A value >0.05
X2/df	1.118	A value <3 indicates a good fit model A value <1 indicates over fit model

Source: (Font 12, Times New Roman, single spacing)

CONTOH JADUAL (bersambung)

Table 4. 1

Summary of Respondents' Profile

No.	Demographic	Particular	Frequency	Percent (%)
1.	Gender	Male	428	61
		Female	271	39
2.	Age	20 years old and below	193	28
		21 - 30 years' old	391	56
		31 - 40 years' old	114	16
		41 - 50 years' old	1	0.1
3.	Race	Malay	478	68
		Chinese	20	3
		Indian	73	10
		Other	128	18
4.	Marital status	Single	519	74
		Married	167	24
		Divorced	13	2
5.	Education	Completed Primary School	49	7
		Completed Secondary School	508	73
		Completed Tertiary School	131	19
		Other Education	11	2
6.	Nationality	Malaysian	571	82
		Other	128	18
7.	Countries	Malaysia	571	82
		Nepal	22	3
		Bangladesh	38	6
		Pakistan	58	8
		Philippine	10	1
8.	Job position	Crew	585	84
		Supervisor	114	16
9.	Job tenure	Less than 1 year	228	33

bersambung...

		1 to 5 years	383	55
		6 to 10 years	75	11
		11 to 15 years	13	2
10.	Monthly income	Less than RM900	84	12
		RM901 to RM1400	267	38
		RM1401 to RM1900	257	37
		RM1901 to RM2400	84	12
		RM2401 and above	7	1
11.	Outlet	McDonalds	264	38
		Burger King	164	24
		A&W	163	23
		Marry brown	108	16
Total			699	100.00

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CONTOH JADUAL (bentuk melintang)

Table 4. 2

Results of Independent Sample T-Test for Non-Response Bias

Variables	Group	N	Mean	Std. Dev.	t-test for Equality of Means						
					t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)	Mean Difference	Std. Error Difference	95% Confidence	
										Lower	Upper
Performance	Early	344	3.8533	0.42582	-1.084	686	0.279	-0.03641	0.0336	-0.10239	0.02956
	Late Respond	344	3.8897	0.45507	-1.084	682.994	0.279	-0.03641	0.0336	-0.10239	0.02956
Attitude	Early response	344	3.6745	0.35468	0.339	686	0.734	0.00955	0.02815	-0.04572	0.06482
	Late Respond	344	3.665	0.38315	0.339	681.952	0.734	0.00955	0.02815	-0.04572	0.06482
Motivation	Early response	344	3.6937	0.43824	-0.717	686	0.474	-0.02372	0.03308	-0.08868	0.04124
	Late Respond	344	3.7174	0.42948	-0.717	685.721	0.474	-0.02372	0.03308	-0.08868	0.04124
Involvement	Early response	344	3.4948	0.50564	0.042	686	0.966	0.00161	0.03805	-0.0731	0.07633
	Late Respond	344	3.4932	0.49242	0.042	685.519	0.966	0.00161	0.03805	-0.0731	0.07633
Compensation	Early response	344	3.5385	0.48469	0.665	686	0.506	0.02527	0.03799	-0.04933	0.09987
	Late Respond	344	3.5132	0.5115	0.665	684.022	0.506	0.02527	0.03799	-0.04933	0.09987

CONTOH RAJAH (kategori rajah – gambar/peta/diagram/carta/graf)



Figure 1.1 Dewan MAS, Universiti Utara Malaysia

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Quotation for interview

“The development of Malaysia's foreign policy during the administration of Abdullah Ahmad Badawi from 2003 to 2009 is generally a continuation and extension of the foreign policy of the previous Prime Ministers of Malaysia. However, Abdullah Ahmad Badawi stamped his own mark on the course of Malaysian Foreign Policy through his philosophy of accomodative diplomacy and Islam Hadhari.”

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Quotation from law articles, act

The development of Malaysia's foreign policy during the administration of Abdullah Ahmad Badawi from 2003 to 2009 is generally a continuation and extension of the foreign policy of the previous Prime Ministers of Malaysia. However, Abdullah Ahmad Badawi stamped his own mark on the course of Malaysian Foreign Policy through his philosophy of accomodative diplomacy and Islam Hadhari.

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2.8 NGOs Selected for the Study

2.8.1 Aurat Foundation

2.8.1.1 Aurat

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RUJUKAN

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